

altronic[®]



SAVE Air[™]

Electronic Air Start System

For Air-In-Head-Equipped Integral Compressor Engines

- Replaces existing air-in-head starting systems with solid-state microprocessor-based control technology
- Reduces starting air consumption by as much as 70% per start
- Eliminates “dead spots”
- Eliminates manual barring of engine – increases operator safety
- Provides more reliable remote starting
- Eliminates failure prone mechanical air start distributor and cam actuated valves
- Less costly and complex than ring-gear based starting conversion systems
- “Universal” system can be installed on virtually any suitable engine
- CSA certified for use in Class I, Division 2, Group C and D hazardous areas

The Exline-Altronic SaveAir[™] Electronic Air Start System brings solid-state electronic control to the starting function on air-in-head starter-equipped integral compressor engines. Eliminating virtually all of the mechanical air-start related components, the solid-state SaveAir[™] system introduces significant operational advantages, including a substantial reduction in the required starting air (up to 70%) and the elimination of starting “dead spots”.

The SaveAir[™] system replaces the existing OEM or pneumatic air distributor system with an innovative position sensing device (the Logic/Distribution Module) to determine the precise angular location of the engine crankshaft. Given accurate radial position data, the SaveAir[™] system electrically actuates air-starting solenoid valves which precisely control both the turn-on time of the in-head valves as well as the duration of the air admission events during startup. These unique capabilities enable the SaveAir[™] system to deliver starting air to those cylinders which are most appropriate given the angular position of the crankshaft — virtually eliminating engine starting “dead spots” — and to dramatically reduce the amount of air ultimately required for the engine start. The net effect of the SaveAir[™] system is more reliable remote starting, improved operator safety (no mechanical barring), reduced air consumption, and more efficient compressor station operation.

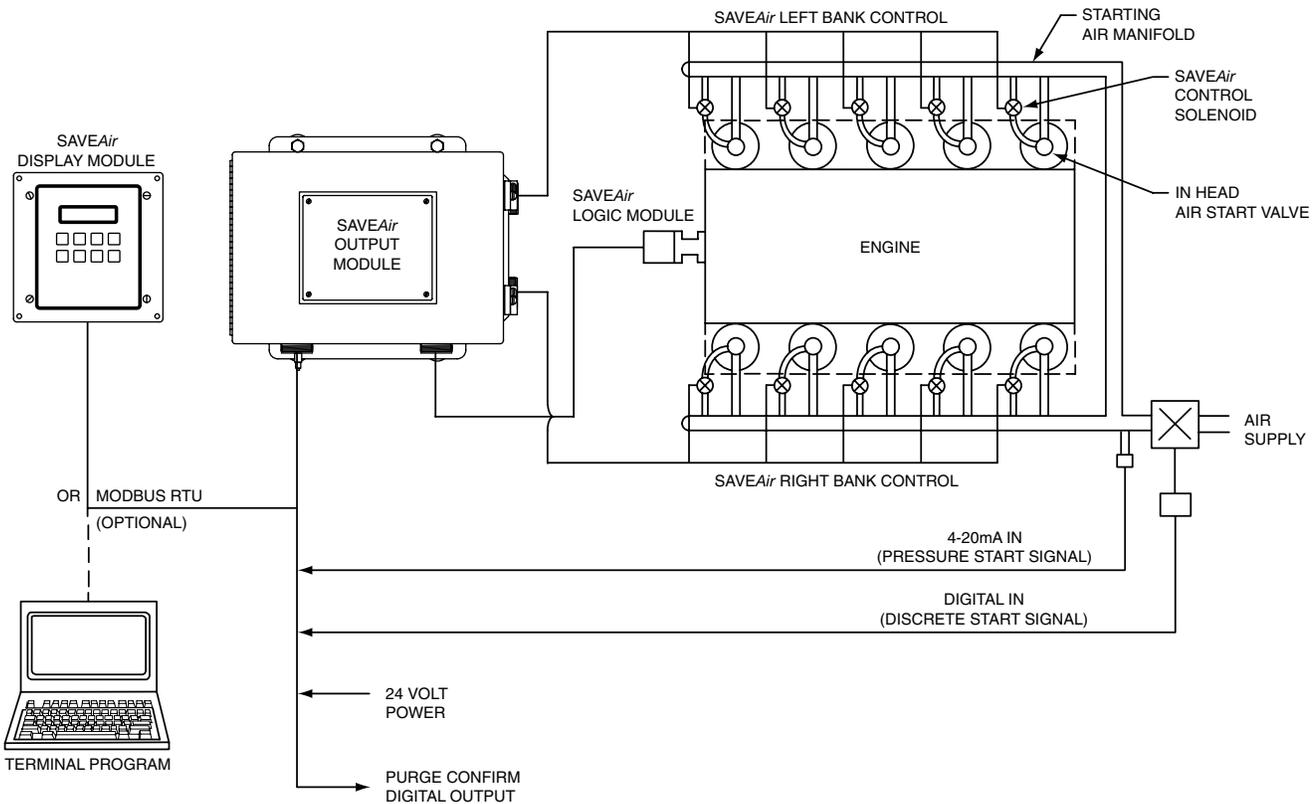
All SaveAir[™] control electronics are “universal” in their design and common to all air-in head starting applications. Engine specific Logic/Distribution Module flanges and/or adaptors allow easy installation on virtually any engine. Please refer to page 3 of this brochure and the SaveAir[™] Application Guide for additional details. Configuration and monitoring of the SaveAir[™] system is accomplished through the use of the system Display Module or via the PC-based terminal program supplied with every system (see page 3).

The Exline-Altronic SaveAir[™] is certified for use in Class I, Division 2, Group C and D hazardous areas by the Canadian Standards Association (CSA).



CERTIFIED
CLASS I, DIVISION 2
GROUPS C AND D

The Exline-Altronic SaveAir™ Electronic Air Start System



The SaveAir™ Theory of Operation

The Exline-Altronic SaveAir™ Electronic Air Start System is designed to be retrofit to almost any engine utilizing the air-in-head starting method. A description of the function of the major components and their integrated operation appears below:

- **The Logic/Distribution Module** is installed in place of the existing pneumatic or mechanical air start distributor, or on a shaft turning at cam speed for those engines that admit their starting air via a cam actuated configuration. This innovative device provides a highly accurate source of crankshaft position data, both while the engine is at a stop and while running.
- The SaveAir™ **Output Module** accepts the angular position data derived by the Logic/Distribution Module and electronically actuates the start air solenoid valves to admit high pressure starting air into the appropriate cylinder(s).
- Monitoring and system troubleshooting is made simpler and more convenient by the operator **Display Module**. This interface device gives the user access to all of the setup, monitoring, and diagnostic capabilities of the system. An included SaveAir™ **Terminal Program** offers the same functionality for remote access and control.

In operation the starting sequence is begun in the normal way by manually or remotely actuating a valve which pressurizes the engine's air supply piping. The SaveAir™ system automatically senses the rising pressure (via a pressure transducer input) or else reacts to a contact closure from a pressure switch in the air piping. The SaveAir™ system knows the precise crank position of the engine at all times and automatically applies air to the cylinder(s) in optimum position to deliver the maximum torque to the engine. User configurable "maps" of air admission angle and duration of the air event versus engine speed allow the user to regulate the cranking speed to the optimum value without wasting air. Turning off the air before the intake and exhaust ports (valves) open eliminates both wasted engine air and starting air back pressure in the intake and exhaust manifolds. The user can also configure a purge cycle to purge the engine thoroughly without wasting starting air. The system outputs a "purge confirm" signal which can be utilized by the starting control system to energize ignition if so desired. When the user specified "running" rpm is reached and maintained for a user specified number of revolutions the starting air is automatically turned off and locked out until the system is reset.

The SaveAir™ Start Sequence

The sequence described below outlines the SaveAir™ system startup and associated screens that would appear through the process on the system Display Module and in the Terminal Program:

TRYING 220° 0
ON 110° RPM

TRYING – A system start has been initiated, but the engine has not yet begun to rotate.

ROLLING 220° 15
ON 110° RPM

ROLLING – The engine is rolling on starting air, but has not yet exceeded the user-defined purge RPM.

PURGING 40
ON 90° RPM

PURGING – The engine starting speed has exceeded the user-defined purge RPM, but has not yet completed the user-defined number of engine cycles.

STARTING 60
ON 80° RPM

STARTING – Purging has been completed and the purge confirm output has been activated.

FIRING 90
ON 0° RPM

FIRING – Indicates that the unit has reached a pre-configured RPM known to be associated with "light-off" or engine operation based upon in-cylinder combustion.

RUNNING 300
RPM

RUNNING – Final stage of the start cycle. The engine is now running and starting air is shutoff and locked out until system reset.

Typical SaveAir™ System Configurations



Pneumatic air distributor with pilot-actuated air-in-head valve

Installation of the SaveAir™ system on engines with an existing pneumatic air distributor (OEM or aftermarket) and pilot actuated in-head starting valve represents the least complex installation requirements to the user.

Using the Cooper GMW-8 in the photo as an example, the retrofit required the removal of the mechanical/pneumatic air-start distributor, and all of the associated air tubing to the existing air-start valves. The Logic/Distribution Module was mounted on the air-start distributor drive, with the SaveAir™ Output and Display Modules mounted on the engine (the Display Module can also be mounted in the engine control panel). The electrically-actuated SaveAir™ solenoids are mounted near to each engine air-starting valve, with their pilot air drawn from the high volume starting air pipe local to each cylinder or via a small diameter starting air manifold running the length of the engine. Each solenoid admits the high pressure air charge into the associated cylinder to begin and maintain engine rotation.



Cam actuated start valves with pressure-actuated in-head check valves

Some Clark engines (BA, HBA and TLA) utilize camshaft-actuated air starter valves for each cylinder, which in turn direct high volume starting air directly to in-head starting air check valves.

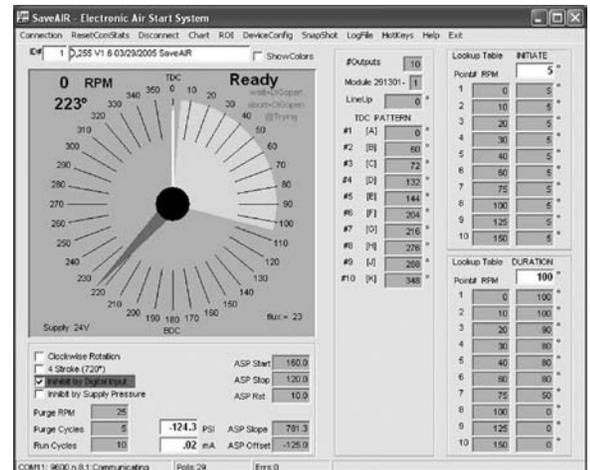
Using the Clark BA-8 in the photo as an example, mounting of the Logic/Distributor Module requires use of an engine specific SaveAir™ Mounting Adapter to adapt it to the engine camshaft. The OEM cam actuated air start valves are no longer used (permanently eliminating camshaft lobe repairs), and are disabled during SaveAir™ installation. The SaveAir™ electrical solenoid pilot valve is supplemented with a pilot actuated high volume "relay" valve. A high-capacity stainless steel flex-hose completes the installation by connecting to the in-head check valve on each cylinder. Thus, for these applications, the SaveAir™ air solenoid pilot valve trips the associated air handling relay valve which directly admits the high pressure air into the cylinder for starting. Refer to the accompanying photos as well as the SaveAir™ technical documentation for further installation details.



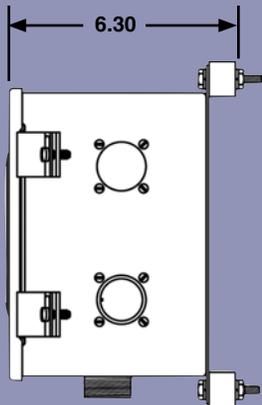
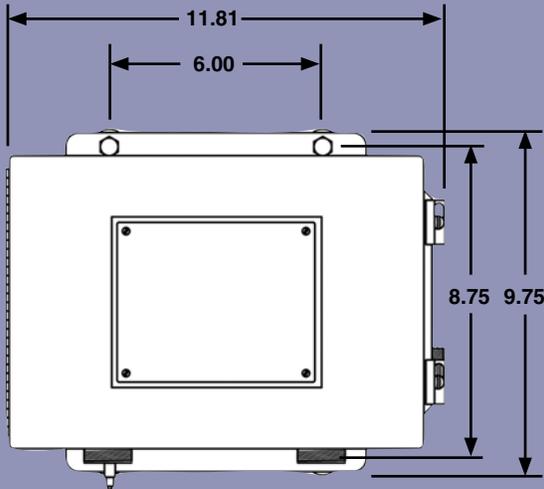
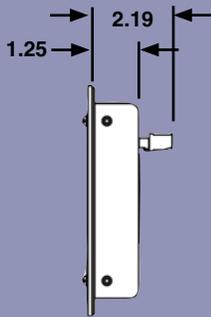
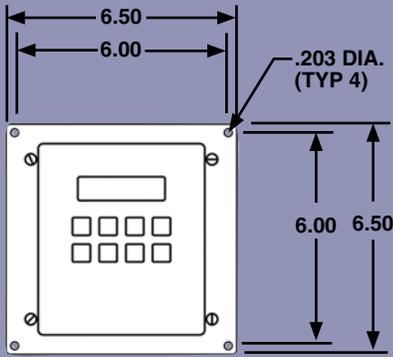
SaveAir™ Terminal Program

- Provides for simple monitoring and configuration of the SaveAir™ system
- Intuitive graphical user interface (GUI)
- Innovative remote operator interface (ROI) duplicates the SaveAir™ system display for convenient remote access
- Built-in data logging and screen capture capability for system troubleshooting

The SaveAir™ system includes a comprehensive ModBus-RTU-based Terminal Program for monitoring and configuration. As an alternative to the system Display Module, all system setup, including the angles between cylinders, air initiation and air duration maps, and engine-specific RPM settings for purge and engine run indication can be configured using this software. To assist in system installation and troubleshooting, the Terminal Program also enables the user to create a Microsoft Excel™ spreadsheet of all operating data associated with the SaveAir™ system (speeds, pressures, angles, etc.) from data logs taken and recorded three times per second. A unique screen capture option embedded into the system software also allows the user to acquire and save the monitored display and values for future reference or troubleshooting.



DIMENSIONS



SPECIFICATIONS

INPUTS

- (1) Integrated Angular Position Sensor
- (1) Discrete Start Signal (Digital)
- (1) Pressure Start Signal (4–20mA)

OUTPUTS

- (10) or (20) Control Solenoid Outputs
- (1) Purge Confirm Output (Digital)

DISPLAY

Alphanumeric 2x16 character backlit

POWER REQUIREMENT

For existing CPU-95 or CPU-2000 Applications: No power supply upgrade is required

For applications operating without upgraded digital ignition systems: 24VDC, 5–10 Amps

TEMPERATURE

-40°F. to +158°F./-40°C. to +70°C.

COMMUNICATIONS

ModBus RTU Protocol (RS-485)
(Supports Display or PC communications)

ORDERING INFORMATION

Logic/Distribution Module	291300-xxx (1)
Mounting Adapter	210024-xxx (1)
Output Module, 10 outputs	291301-1
Output Module, 20 outputs	291301-2
Display Module	291302-1
Harness, Output, 48"	293023-16
Harness, Output, 84"	293026-16
Harness, Output, 96"	293028-16
Harness, Output, 144"	293027-16
Harness, Logic to Output, 24"	293031-24
Harness, Logic to Output, 48"	293031-48
Harness, Logic to Output, 72"	293031-72
Harness, Display & I/O, 48"	293034-48
Solenoid Valve, standard.....	690017-1
Solenoid Valve Ass'y., Clark engine.....	690018-1
In-line Filter (690017-1)	615007
Hose Assembly, Clark engine, 24"	580035-24
Hose Assembly, Clark engine, 48"	580035-48

(1) See SaveAir™ Application List for details.

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